FILED
IN THE OFFICE OF THE
CLERK OF SUPREME COURT
DECEMBER 31, 2013
STATE OF NORTH DAKOTA

# IN THE SUPREME COURT STATE OF NORTH DAKOTA

Greggory G. Tank,	)
Plaintiff and Appellee,	)
vs.	) Supreme Court No. 20130375
Citation Oil & Gas Corp., Citation 2004 Investment Limited Partnership, Northern Oil and Gas, Inc., Otter Creek, LLC, G.G. Rose, LLC, Ralph Cuellar and Sylvia Cuellar, DJB Investment Company, LLC, Kevin P. Doyle, Cyan Brakhage, Barbara Boaz, Margaret Sumter, Petro-Hunt, L.L.C., Pillar Energy, LLC, Sasrana Oil and Gas, Howard Gray, Linda Goldner, Scot Farber, Paladin, Inc., Thomas Family Limited Partnership, BB Management, LLC, Magic Merlin Energy Investments LLC, Blue Ridge Energy, LLC, BF Energy LLC, M Code, LLC, J and J Energy, LLC, Jim Whitehead Oil & Gas LLC, and other persons/companies "John Doe" whose interest does not appear of record,	) McKenzie County ) Case No. 27-2011-CV-00154 ) ) ) ) ) ) ) ) ) ) )
Defendants and Appellants.	)

APPEAL FROM THE MCKENZIE COUNTY DISTRICT COURT SUMMARY JUDGMENT ORDER DATED APRIL 15, 2013 (FILED APRIL 17, 2013) AND JUDGMENT DATED SEPTEMBER 19, 2013

#### NORTHWEST JUDICIAL DISTRICT

#### BRIEF OF APPELLANTS PETRO-HUNT, L.L.C. AND PILLAR ENERGY, LLC

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### TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>Page No.</u>
TABLE OF CONTENTSii
TABLE OF AUTHORITIESiii
Paragraph No.
ADOPTION OF APPENDIX1
STATEMENT OF ISSUES2
STATEMENT OF CASE
STATEMENT OF FACTS
STANDARD OF REVIEW6
LAW AND ARGUMENT
CONCLUSION
CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

## TABLE OF AUTHORITIES

	Paragraph No.
N.D.R.App.P. 28(j)	2
N.D.R.App.P. 30	1

#### ADOPTION OF APPENDIX

[¶1] The Appendix filed by Defendants-Appellants Citation Oil & Gas Corp., et al. is hereby adopted pursuant to Rule 30 of the North Dakota Rules of Appellate Procedure.

#### STATEMENT OF ISSUES

[¶2] The Statement of Issues set forth in the Brief of Defendants/Appellants Citation Oil & Gas Corp., et al. ("Citation Brief") is hereby adopted.<sup>1</sup>

#### STATEMENT OF CASE

[¶3] The Statement of Case set forth in the Citation Brief is hereby adopted.

#### STATEMENT OF FACTS

- [¶4] As admitted in the Complaint, Defendants-Appellants Petro-Hunt, L.L.C. ("Petro-Hunt") and Pillar Energy, LLC ("Pillar") are the owners of working interests in the oil and gas lease at issue in this action (the "Subject Lease"). *See* Compl. ¶4; App. 18, Exh. A to Compl.
- [¶5] For the remainder of their Statement of Facts, Petro-Hunt and Pillar adopt the Statement of Facts set forth in the Citation Brief.

#### STANDARD OF REVIEW

[¶6] The Standard of Review set forth in the Citation Brief is hereby adopted.

1

Various portions of the Citation Brief are adopted pursuant to Rule 28 (j) of the North Dakota Rules of Appellate Procedure.

#### LAW AND ARGUMENT

- [¶7] The Law and Argument set forth in the Citation Brief is hereby adopted.
- [98]As a summary, the District Court erred when it held that the Subject Lease expired as to the SW1/4 of the Subject Lands by virtue of a Pugh Clause in the Subject Lease. This conclusion was incorrect because the Pugh Clause here expressly provided that it could result in a partial expiration of the lease only "at the end of the one year period from the end of the primary term" of the lease. App. 21, Subject Lease ¶ 16. In other words, the Pugh Clause was only effective at a single moment in time—at the oneyear mark from the end of the primary term of the lease. As explained in the Citation Brief, there was production on both the NW1/4 and the SW1/4 of the Subject Lands at the end of the one-year period following the end of the primary term, and so the Pugh Clause did not cause the Subject Lease to expire as to the SW1/4 of the Subject Lands. Citation Brief at ¶¶ 20-32. The District Court also erred in finding that the Pugh Clause severed the Subject Lease, because the Subject Lease did not contain language directing a severance. Citation Brief at ¶¶ 33-40. Finally, the District Court failed to give effect to a continuous operations clause in the Subject Lease. As explained in the Citation Brief, even if the Pugh Clause operated to divide the Subject Lease, continuous operations have been prosecuted on spacing units encompassing the SW1/4 of the Subject Lands. Citation Brief at ¶¶ 41-48.
- [¶9] Thus, the Subject Lease was sustained as a matter of law.

#### **CONCLUSION**

[¶10] For the reasons set forth above, Defendants-Appellants Petro-Hunt, L.L.C. and Pillar Energy, LLC respectfully request that this Court REVERSE the District Court's Judgment dated September 19, 2013 and ORDER that the District Court enter summary judgment in favor of Petro-Hunt and Pillar.

DATED this 31st day of December, 2013.

CROWLEY FLECK PLLP Attorneys for Appellants Petro-Hunt, L.L.C. and Pillar Energy, LLC 100 West Broadway, Suite 250 P.O. Box 2798 Bismarck, North Dakota 58502 701.223.6585

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#### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

[¶11] I hereby certify that a true and correct copy of the foregoing **BRIEF OF DEFENDANTS-APPELLANTS PETRO-HUNT, L.L.C. AND PILLAR ENERGY, LLC** was on the 31st day of December, 2013, served electronically on the following:

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