	Power of Attorney (POA)	Guardianship	Adoption
Length of time	Maximum 6 months	Will be reevaluated each year; maximum 3 years	Forever
Made official by	Notary	Court	Court
Attorney needed	No, but you can seek their advice	Yes, due to complexity, but not required	Yes, due to complexity, but not required
Your legal rights & responsibilities	Generally limited to access school and healthcare for the child	You have most rights & responsibilities (school, medical)	You have full legal rights and responsibilities over the child
Birth Parents rights & responsibilities	Maintain all rights and responsibilities	Varies, depends on the court. Still have the obligation to financially support the child & the right to have visitation and contact with the child	None, birth parent rights are terminated
Visits with birth parents	Yes, if able	Yes, to the extent allowed by the court in the guardianship order. Guardians could allow additional visits if they want but not less unless court allowed	You decide if the child can visit with parents
Continued court involvement	Does not require	Will be reevaluated each year; maximum 3 years	Initial 6 month follow up then nothing
Claiming child on taxes	The birth parents still claim child	Yes & no. Child must live w/ guardian over 6 months. Check w/ tax professional based on your case	The child is yours to claim on taxes
Child welfare involvement	Yes & no. Depends on if there is child welfare involvement beforehand	Yes & no. *If child welfare previously involved, may maintain involvement. *Private guardianship petitions that allege deprivation are reported. If there's nothing that concerns child welfare, they don't get involved. If the parents and guardian are all in agreement, chances are the Juvenile Court officers and directors won't report when the petition is filed.	None
Parent right to cancel	Parent can revoke at anytime	Parent can petition to end arrangement	None after completed, unless previously unknown parent comes forward
Change child's name	No	No	Yes
Can I add the child to my health insurance	No	Depends on your insurance carrier	Yes
Can the child receive Medicaid	Yes, if eligible	Yes, if eligible	If adopted from foster care the child automatically gets Medicaid